# SECTION FRONTAXLE C

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#### AWD

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## PREPARATION

## PREPARATION **Special Service Tools**

PFP:00002

[2WD]

#### NDS0004W

The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here.

|                  | Description                             |
|------------------|---|
| r PAT.P<br>NT546 | Removing steering outer socket          |
| Or               | Measuring rotating torque of ball joint |
| 22408060         | NDS0004                                 |
|                  | Description                             |
|                  | Loosening bolts and nuts                |
|                  | r<br>PAT.P                              |

# NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING [2WD]

## NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

NDS0004Y

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Use chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

| Reference page |                     |                               |  |                                  |                    | FAX-4                | NVH in WT section. | NVH in WT section. | NVH in PS section. | B                  |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Possible caus  | e and SUSPECTED PAR | -S                            |  | improper installation, looseness | Parts interference | Wheel bearing damage | TIRES              | ROAD WHEEL         | STEERING           | FAX<br>E<br>F<br>G |
|                |                     | Noise                         |  | ×                                | ×                  |                      | ×                  | ×                  | ×                  |                    |
|                | Shake               |                               |  | ×                                | ×                  |                      | ×                  | ×                  | ×                  | Н                  |
| Symptom        | FRONT AXLE          | Vibration                     |  | ×                                | ×                  |                      | ×                  |                    | ×                  | П                  |
| Symptom        |                     | Shimmy                        |  | ×                                | ×                  |                      | ×                  | ×                  | ×                  |                    |
|                |                     | Judder                        |  | ×                                |                    |                      | ×                  | ×                  | ×                  |                    |
|                |                     | Poor quality ride or handling |  | ×                                | ×                  | ×                    | ×                  | ×                  |                    |                    |

×: Applicable

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## FRONT WHEEL HUB AND KNUCKLE

## FRONT WHEEL HUB AND KNUCKLE

## **On-Vehicle Inspection**

Make sure the mounting conditions (looseness, back lash) of each component and component status (wear, damage) are normal.

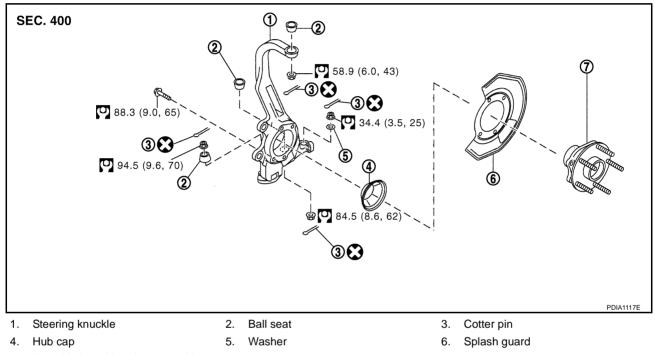
#### WHEEL BEARING INSPECTION

Move wheel hub in the axial direction by hand. Make sure there is no looseness of wheel bearing.

#### Axial end play limit : 0.05 mm (0.002 in) or less

Rotate wheel hub and make sure there is no unusual noise or other irregular conditions. If there are any irregular conditions, replace wheel hub and bearing assembly.

#### **Removal and Installation** COMPONENTS



7. Wheel hub and bearing assembly

Refer to GI-10, "Components", for the symbols in the figure.

#### REMOVAL

- 1. Remove tire from vehicle with power tool.
- 2. Remove undercover with power tool.
- Remove brake caliper with power tool. Hang it in a place where it will not interfere with work. Refer to BR-3. 25, "FRONT DISC BRAKE" .

#### NOTE:

Avoid depressing brake pedal while brake caliper is removed.

- Remove disc rotor.
- 5. Remove wheel sensor from steering knuckle. Refer to <u>BRC-59, "WHEEL SENSOR"</u>. CAUTION:

#### Do not pull on wheel sensor harness.

- Remove brake hose bracket from steering knuckle. Refer to <u>BR-11, "BRAKE PIPING AND HOSE"</u>.
- Remove cotter pin at steering outer socket, then loosen mounting nut. 7.



[2WD]

NDS0004Z

NDS00050

 Use a ball joint remover (SST) to remove steering outer socket from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.
 CAUTION:

Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (SST) from coming off.

- 9. After removing upper link, transverse link, compression rod and cotter pin at steering knuckle, loosen mounting nut.
- 10. Use a ball joint remover (suitable tool) to remove upper link, transverse link and compression rod from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.

#### **CAUTION:**

Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (suitable tool) from coming off.

- 11. Remove steering knuckle and wheel hub bearing assembly fixing bolt.
- 12. Remove wheel hub bearing assembly from steering knuckle.

#### **INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL**

 About the inspection for upper link, compression rod, steering outer socket, refer to <u>FSU-13, "UPPER</u> <u>LINK"</u>, <u>FSU-15, "COMPRESSION ROD"</u>, <u>PS-20, "POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE"</u>.

#### **Visual Inspection**

- Check steering knuckle and ball seat for deformation, cracks, and other damage. Replace steering knuckle and ball seat if cracks, deformation or other damage is found.
- Check ball joint boot for deformation, damage, and also for grease leakage. Replace steering knuckle <sup>H</sup> assembly if cracks, deformation or also for grease leakage is found.

#### **Steering Knuckle Ball Joint Inspection**

Manually move ball stud to confirm it moves smoothly with no binding.

#### Swing Torque Inspection

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Before measurement, move ball joint at least ten times by hand to check for smooth movement.

 Hook spring balance at cotter pin mounting hole. Confirm spring scale measurement value is within specifications when ball stud begins moving.

#### Swing force:

0.147 - 1.4 N·m (0.02 - 0.14 kg-m, 2 - 12 in-lb) Measurement force: 2.23 - 21.2 N (0.22 - 2.16 kg, 0.50 - 4.77 lb)

If the value is outside the standard, replace steering knuckle.

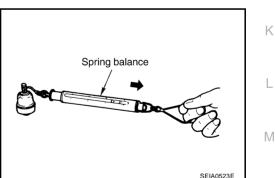
#### **Rotating Torque Inspection**

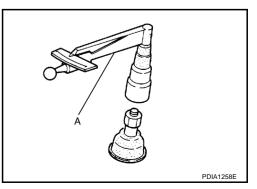
• Attach mounting nut to ball stud. Check that rotating torque is within specifications with a preload gauge.

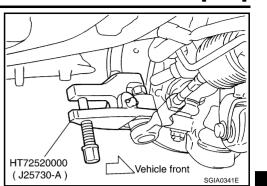
## Tool number A: ST3127S000 (J2-25765-1) Rotating torque:

#### 0.147 - 1.4 N⋅m (0.02 - 0.14 kg-m, 2 - 12 in-lb)

• If the value is outside the standard, replace steering knuckle.







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[2WD]

#### **Axial End Play**

• Move tip of ball joint in axial direction to check for looseness.

#### Axial end play : 0 mm (0 in)

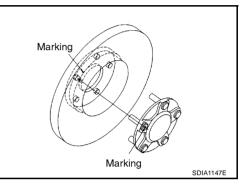
• If the value is outside the standard, replace steering knuckle.

#### INSTALLATION

Refer to <u>FAX-4</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>" for tightening torque. Install in the reverse order of removal.
 **NOTE**:

Refer to component parts location and do not reuse non-reusable parts.

• Wheel hub and bearing assembly and disc must be installed to fit the marked position each other.



## SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

| SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SE   | <b>DS)</b> PFP:00030   |
|---|--|
| Vheel Bearing   | NDS00051   |
| Axial end play  | 0.05 mm (0.002 in) or less   |
| Ball Joint  | NDS00052   |
|   |  |
| Swing force   | 0.147 - 1.4 N⋅m (0.02 - 0.14 kg-m, 2 - 12 in-lb)   |
| Swing force           Measurement on spring balance (Spring scale hooking position: cotter pin mounting hole) | 0.147 - 1.4 N·m (0.02 - 0.14 kg-m, 2 - 12 in-lb)<br>2.23 - 21.2 N (0.22 - 2.16 kg, 0.50 - 4.77 lb) |
| Measurement on spring balance (Spring scale hooking position:   | , <b>,</b> ,   |

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## PRECAUTIONS

## PRECAUTIONS

#### Caution

PFP:00001

NDS00053

Observe the following precautions when disassembling and servicing drive shaft.

- Bearing in wheel joint does not disassemble because it is non-overhaul parts.
- Perform work in a location which is as dust-free as possible.
- Before disassembling and servicing, clean the outside of parts.
- Prevention of the entry of foreign objects must be taken into account during disassembly of the service location.
- Disassembled parts must be carefully reassembled in the correct order. If work is interrupted, a clean cover must be placed over parts.
- Paper shop cloths must be used. Fabric shop cloths must not be used because of the danger of lint adhering to parts.
- Disassembled parts (except for rubber parts) should be cleaned with kerosene which shall be removed by blowing with air or wiping with paper shop cloths.

## PREPARATION

#### PREPARATION **Special Service Tools** The actual shapes of Kent-Moore tools may differ from those of special service tools illustrated here. Tool number (Kent-Moore No.) Description Tool name HT72520000 Removing steering outer socket а h (J-25730-A) a: 33 mm (1.30 in) b: 50 mm (1.97 in) r: 11.5 mm (0.453 in) PAT NT546 ST3127S000 Measurement ball joint of rotating torque (J-25765-A) Preload gauge ZZA0806D ST3325 1000 Removing wheel bearing outer side inner ( ) race Drift ZZA0982D ST3302 2000 Installing wheel bearing ( \_\_\_\_ ) Drift a: \$ 67 mm (2.64 in) b: \$ 51 mm (2.01 in) ZZA1051D KV401 05310 Installing wheel bearing ) \_ Drift b: \$ 80.7 mm (3.177 in) ZZA0832D

 KV401007500
 Removing drive shaft

 Drive shaft attachment
 ZZA1230D

PFP:00002

NDS00054

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NDS00055

| Tool number<br>(Kent-Moore No.)<br>Tool name                                  |                    | Description                 |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| KV381 00500<br>( — )<br>Drift<br>a: φ 80 mm (3.15 in)<br>b: φ 60 mm (2.36 in) | a b                | Installing drive shaft plug |
|   | ZZA0701D           |                             |
| KV381 02200<br>()<br>Drift<br>a: φ 90 mm (3.54 in)<br>b: φ 31 mm (1.22 in)    | a<br>b<br>zzaog20D | Installing drive shaft plug |

## **Commercial Service Tools**

 Tool name
 Description

 Power tool
 Loosening bolts and nuts

# NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING [AWD]

## NOISE, VIBRATION AND HARSHNESS (NVH) TROUBLESHOOTING NVH Troubleshooting Chart

PFP:00003

NDS00056

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Use chart below to help you find the cause of the symptom. If necessary, repair or replace these parts.

| Reference pa  | ge           |                               |                       | FAX-22                   | 1         | FAX-12                           | 1                  | FAX-12               | NVH in FFD section | NVH in FAX and FSU section      | Refer to FRONT AXLE in this chart. | NVH in WT section | NVH in WT section | Refer to DRIVE SHAFT in this chart. | NVH in BR section | NVH in PS section | B<br>C<br>FA> |
|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Possible caus | e and SUSPEC | TED PARTS                     | Excessive joint angle | Joint sliding resistance | Imbalance | Improper installation, looseness | Parts interference | Wheel bearing damage | FRONT DIFFERENTIAL | FRONT AXLE AND FRONT SUSPENSION | FRONT AXLE                         | TIRES             | ROAD WHEEL        | DRIVE SHAFT                         | BRAKES            | STEERING          | F<br>G<br>H   |
|               | DRIVE        | Noise                         | ×                     | ×                        |           |                                  |                    | ×                    | ×                  | ×                               | ×                                  | ×                 | ×                 |                                     | ×                 | ×                 | J             |
|               | SHAFT        | Shake                         | ×                     |                          | ×         |                                  |                    | ×                    |                    | ×                               | ×                                  | ×                 | ×                 |                                     | ×                 | ×                 | -             |
|               |              | Noise                         |                       |                          |           | ×                                | ×                  | ×                    | ×                  |                                 | ×                                  | ×                 | ×                 | ×                                   | ×                 | ×                 | K             |
| Symptom       |              | Shake                         |                       |                          |           | ×                                | ×                  | ×                    |                    |                                 | ×                                  | ×                 | ×                 | ×                                   | ×                 | ×                 | 1.            |
| Symptom       | FRONT        | Vibration                     |                       |                          |           | ×                                | ×                  | ×                    |                    |                                 | ×                                  | ×                 |                   | ×                                   |                   | ×                 |               |
|               | AXLE         | Shimmy                        |                       |                          |           | ×                                | ×                  |                      |                    |                                 | ×                                  | ×                 | ×                 |                                     | ×                 | ×                 | L             |
|               |              | Judder                        |                       |                          |           | ×                                |                    |                      |                    |                                 | ×                                  | ×                 | ×                 |                                     | ×                 | ×                 |               |
|               |              | Poor quality ride or handling |                       |                          |           | ×                                | ×                  |                      |                    |                                 | ×                                  | ×                 | ×                 |                                     |                   |                   | M             |

×: Applicable

## FRONT WHEEL HUB AND KNUCKLE

#### **On-Vehicle Inspection and Service**

Make sure the mounting conditions (looseness, back lash) of each component and component status (wear, damage) are normal.

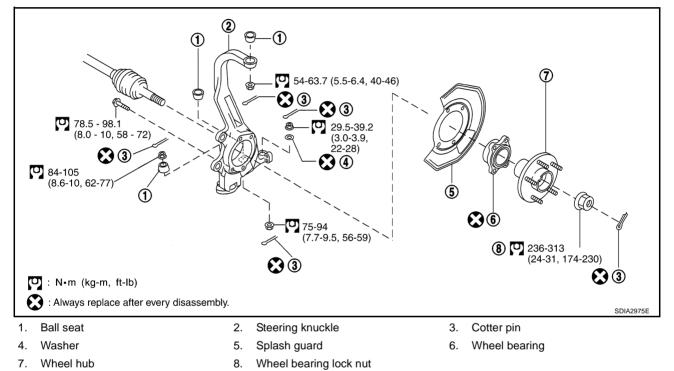
#### WHEEL BEARING INSPECTION

• Move wheel hub in the axial direction by hand. Make sure there is no looseness of wheel bearings.

#### Axial end play : 0.05 mm (0.002 in) or less

• Rotate wheel hub and make sure there is no unusual noise or other irregular conditions. If there are any irregular conditions, replace wheel bearings.

## **Removal and Installation**



#### REMOVAL

- 1. Remove tire from vehicle with power tool.
- 2. Remove undercover with power tool.
- 3. Remove brake caliper with power tool. Hang it in a place where it will not interfere with work. Refer to <u>BR-</u> 25, "FRONT DISC BRAKE".

#### NOTE:

Avoid depressing brake pedal while brake caliper is removed.

- 4. Remove disc rotor.
- 5. Remove wheel sensor from steering knuckle. Refer to <u>BRC-59, "WHEEL SENSOR"</u>. CAUTION:

#### Do not pull on wheel sensor harness.

6. Remove brake hose bracket from steering knuckle. Refer to BR-11, "BRAKE PIPING AND HOSE" .

**FAX-12** 

- 7. Remove cotter pin, then remove wheel bearing lock nut from drive shaft with power tool.
- 8. Remove cotter pin at steering outer socket, then loosen mounting nut.



PFP:40202

NDS00057

NDS00058

 Use a ball joint remover (SST) to remove steering outer socket from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.
 CAUTION:

Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (SST) from coming off.

- 10. After removing upper link, transverse link, compression rod and cotter pin at steering knuckle, loosen mounting nut.
- 11. Use a ball joint remover (suitable tool) to remove upper link, transverse link and compression rod from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.

#### **CAUTION:**

Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (suitable tool) from coming off.

- 12. Remove fixing bolts between steering knuckle and wheel hub and bearing assembly with power tool.
- 13. Remove splash guard and wheel hub and bearing assembly from steering knuckle.

#### **INSPECTION AFTER REMOVAL**

 About the inspection for upper link, compression rod, steering outer socket, refer to <u>FSU-30, "UPPER</u> <u>LINK"</u>, <u>FSU-32, "COMPRESSION ROD"</u>, <u>PS-22, "POWER STEERING GEAR"</u>.

#### **Visual Inspection**

- Check steering knuckle and ball seat for deformation, cracks, and other damage. Replace steering knuckle and ball seat if cracks, deformation or other damage is found.
- Check ball joint boot for deformation, damage, and also for grease leakage. Replace steering knuckle <sup>H</sup> assembly if cracks, deformation or also for grease leakage is found.

#### **Steering Knuckle Ball Joint Inspection**

Manually move ball stud to confirm it moves smoothly with no binding.

#### Swing Torque Inspection

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Before measurement, move ball joint at least ten times by hand to check for smooth movement.

 Hook spring scale at cotter pin mounting hole. Confirm spring scale measurement value is within specifications when ball stud begins moving.

#### Standard value

Swing force:

0.147 - 1.4 N·m (0.02 - 0.14 kg-m, 2 - 12 in-lb)

#### **Measurement force:**

#### 2.23 - 21.2 N (0.22 - 2.16 kg, 0.50 - 4.77 lb)

• If the value is outside the standard, replace steering knuckle.

#### **Rotating Torque Inspection**

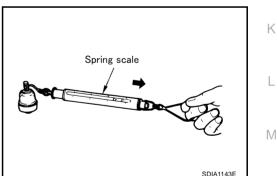
• Attach mounting nut to ball stud. Check that rotating torque is within specifications with a preload gauge (SST).

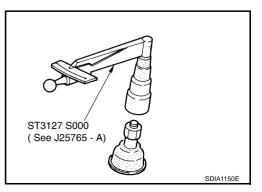
#### **Standard value**

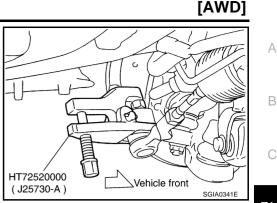
#### **Rotating torque:**

#### 0.147 - 1.4 N·m (0.02 - 0.14 kg-m, 2 - 12 in-lb)

• If the value is outside the standard, replace steering knuckle.







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#### **Axial End Play Inspection**

• Move tip of ball joint in axial direction to check for looseness.

**Standard value** 

Axial end play : 0 mm (0 in)

• If the value is outside the standard, replace steering knuckle.

#### INSTALLATION

Refer to <u>FAX-12</u>, "<u>Removal and Installation</u>" for tightening torque. Install in the reverse order of removal.
 NOTE:

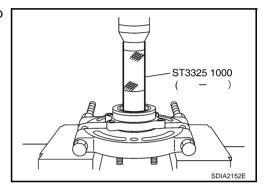
Refer to component parts location and do not reuse non-reusable parts.

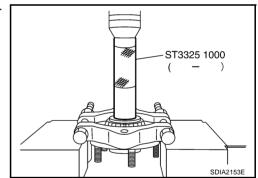
# Disassembly and Assembly DISASSEMBLY

#### CAUTION:

#### Do not disassemble if wheel bearing has no trouble.

1. Using a drift (SST) and a puller (suitable tool), press wheel hub out to remove from wheel bearing.





#### 2. Using a drift (SST) and a puller (suitable tool), press wheel bearing outer side inner race out to remove from wheel hub.

#### **INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY**

Check for deformity, cracks and damage of each parts, replace if necessary.

#### Wheel Hub

Inspect wheel hub for deformation, cracks, and other damage. If any irregular conditions are found, replace wheel hub.

#### **Steering Knuckle**

Inspect steering knuckle for deformation, cracks, and other damage. If any irregular conditions are found, replace steering knuckle.

#### Splash Guard

Inspect splash guard for deformation, cracks, and other damage. If any irregular conditions are found, replace splash guard.

NDS00059

## FRONT WHEEL HUB AND KNUCKLE

#### ASSEMBLY

- 1. Press fit a wheel bearing into wheel hub with a drift (SST). CAUTION:
  - Do not reuse wheel bearing.
  - Press fit a drift (SST) while holding it against wheel bearing inner side inner race.
  - When installing wheel bearing, do not deformation dust shield.

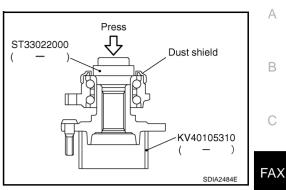
#### NOTE:

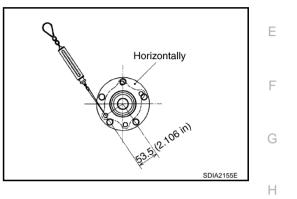
Final press load guideline 49,033 N (5,000 kg, 11,000lb)

2. Attach spring scale in the position shown in illustration and pull at a rate of  $10 \pm 2$  rpm to measure rotating torque.

Standard value Rotating torque: Less than 2.296 N·m (0.23 kg-m, 20 in-lb) Spring scale reading:

- Less than 42.9 N (4.4 kg, 9.7 lb)
- 3. Install splash guard and wheel hub and bearing assembly to steering knuckle.





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## FRONT DRIVE SHAFT

## FRONT DRIVE SHAFT

### On Vehicle Inspection and Service

- Check drive shaft mounting point and joint for looseness and other damage.
- Check boot for cracks and other damage.

#### CAUTION: Replace entire drive shaft assembly when noise or vibration occur from drive shaft.

#### **DRIVE SHAFT BOOT REPLACEMENT**

- 1. Remove tire from vehicle with power tool.
- 2. Remove undercover from vehicle.
- 3. Remove brake caliper with power tool. Hang it in a place where it will not interfere with work. Refer to <u>BR-</u> <u>25, "FRONT DISC BRAKE"</u>.

#### NOTE:

Avoid depressing brake pedal while brake caliper is removed.

- 4. Remove disc rotor.
- 5. Remove wheel sensor from steering knuckle. Refer to BRC-59, "WHEEL SENSOR" .

#### **CAUTION:**

#### Do not pull on wheel sensor harness.

- 6. Remove brake hose bracket from steering knuckle. Refer to BR-11, "BRAKE PIPING AND HOSE" .
- 7. Remove cotter pin. Then remove lock nut from drive shaft with power tool.
- 8. Remove cotter pin at steering outer socket, then loosen mounting nut.
- 9. Use a ball joint remover (SST) to remove steering outer socket from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.

#### CAUTION:

Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (SST) from coming off.

- 10. After removing upper link and cotter pin at steering knuckle, then loosen mounting nut.
- 11. Use a ball joint remover (suitable tool) to remove upper link from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.

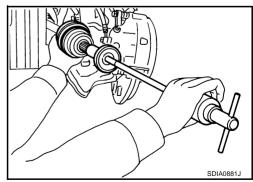
#### **CAUTION:**

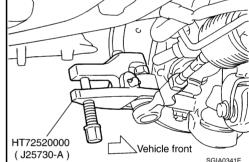
# Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (suitable tool) from coming off.

- 12. Remove drive shaft from wheel hub and bearing assembly.
- 13. Remove boot bands, and then remove boot from the joint sub-assembly.
- 14. Screw drive shaft puller (suitable tool) into joint sub-assembly screw part to a depth of 30 mm (1.18 in) or more. Fix drive shaft with one hand and pull out joint sub-assembly with sliding hammer (suitable tool) from shaft.

#### **CAUTION:**

- Align sliding hammer and drive shaft and remove them by pulling firmly and uniformly.
- When joint sub-assembly cannot be pulled out, try after removing drive shaft from the vehicle.





[AWD]

## FRONT DRIVE SHAFT

#### [AWD]

**CAUTION:** 

15. Remove circlip from shaft.

while rotating ball cage.

17. Remove old grease on joint sub-assembly with paper towels

18. Insert the amount grease (Nissan genuine grease or equivalent) into joint sub-assembly serration hole until grease begins to ooze from ball groove and serration hole. After inserting grease,

use a shop cloth to wipe off old grease that has oozed out.

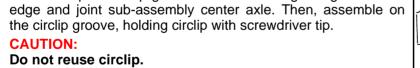
Discard old boot band and boot; replace with new ones. 20. Remove protective tape wound around serrated part of shaft.

to shaft. Be careful not to damage boot.

16. Remove boot from shaft.

Confirm that joint sub-assembly is corrector engaged while rotating drive shaft.

#### 2006 G35 Sedan



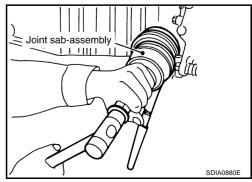
#### NOTE:

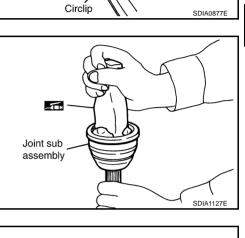
NOTE:

Drive joint inserter (suitable tool) is recommended when installing circlip.

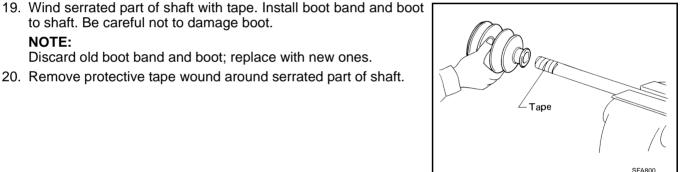
22. Install joint sub-assembly to shaft using plastic hammer.

21. Install circlip on circlip groove at the shaft edge. Align the shaft Circlip SDIA0879E





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Prevent boot deformation

Prevent boot deformation

23. Insert the specified amount of grease (Nissan genuine grease or equivalent) listed below into boot from large end of boot.

Grease amount : 71 - 81 (2.50 - 2.86 oz)

24. Install boot securely into grooves (indicated by\* marks) shown in figure.

#### CAUTION:

If there is grease on boot mounting surfaces (indicated by\* marks) of shaft and housing of joint sub-assembly, boot may come off. Remove all grease from surfaces.

25. Make sure boot installation length "L" is the length indicated below. Insert flat-bladed screwdriver or similar tool into smaller side of boot. Bleed air from boot to prevent boot deformation.

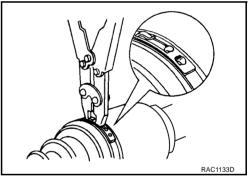
Boot installation length "L" : 90.4 mm (3.559 in)

#### **CAUTION:**

- Boot may brake if boot installation length is less than standard value.
- Be careful that screwdriver tip does not contact inside surface of boot.
- 26. Install new larger and smaller boot bands securely with a suitable tool.

#### NOTE:

Discard old boot bands; replace with new ones.



Flat-bladed screwdriver or

similar tool

• Secure boot band so that dimension "M" shown bellow right satisfies the following:

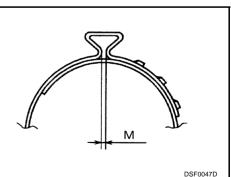
Large diameter side : 3.0 mm (0.118 in) Small diameter side : 2.0 mm (0.079 in)

- 27. After installing joint sub-assembly and shaft, rotate boot to check whether or not the actual position is correct. If boot position is not correct, secure boot with boot bands again.
- 28. Insert drive shaft to wheel hub and bearing assembly, and then temporarily tighten hub lock nut.
- 29. Install steering outer socket to steering knuckle. Refer to <u>PS-20,</u> <u>"POWER STEERING GEAR AND LINKAGE"</u>.
- 30. Install upper link to steering knuckle. Refer to FSU-26, "Components" .
- 31. Tighten wheel bearing lock nut to the specified torque.
- 32. Install cotter pin.

## CAUTION:

#### Do not reuse cotter pin.

33. Install brake hose bracket to steering knuckle. Refer to BR-11, "BRAKE PIPING AND HOSE" .



## FRONT DRIVE SHAFT

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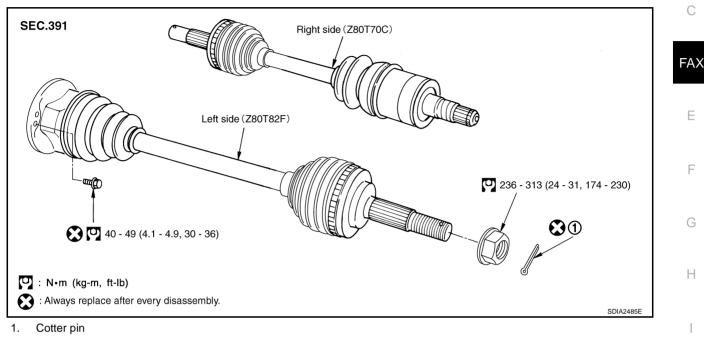
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- 34. Install wheel sensor to steering knuckle. Refer to BRC-59, "WHEEL SENSOR" .
- 35. Install disc rotor.
- 36. Install brake caliper to steering knuckle. Refer to <u>BR-25, "FRONT DISC BRAKE"</u>.
- 37. Install under cover.
- 38. Install tires to the vehicle.

## **Removal and installation**



#### REMOVAL

#### Left Side

- 1. Remove tire from vehicle with power tool.
- 2. Remove undercover with power tool.
- Remove brake caliper with power tool. Hang it in a place where it will not interfere with work. Refer to <u>BR-</u>
   <u>25, "FRONT DISC BRAKE"</u>.

#### NOTE:

Avoid depressing brake pedal while brake caliper is removed.

- 4. Remove disc rotor.
- 5. Remove wheel sensor from steering knuckle. Refer to <u>BRC-59, "WHEEL SENSOR"</u>.

#### **CAUTION:**

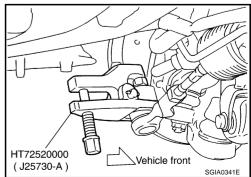
#### Do not pull on wheel sensor harness.

- 6. Remove brake hose bracket from steering knuckle. Refer to <u>BR-11, "BRAKE PIPING AND HOSE"</u>.
- 7. Remove cotter pin. Then remove lock nut from drive shaft with power tool.
- 8. Remove cotter pin at steering outer socket, then loosen mounting nut.
- 9. Use a ball joint remover (SST) to remove steering outer socket from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.

#### CAUTION:

Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (SST) from coming off.

- 10. After removing upper link and cotter pin at steering knuckle, loosen mounting nut.
- 11. Use a ball joint remove (suitable tool) to remove upper link from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.



#### **CAUTION:**

Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (suitable tool) from coming off.

- 12. Remove drive shaft from wheel hub and bearing assembly.
- 13. Remove fixing bolts of front final drive assembly drive shaft, then remove drive shaft from vehicle.

#### **Right Side**

- 1. Remove tire from vehicle with power tool.
- 2. Remove undercover with power tool.
- 3. Remove brake caliper with power tool. Hang it in a place where it will not interfere with work. Refer to <u>BR-</u> <u>25, "FRONT DISC BRAKE"</u>.
- 4. Remove disc rotor.
- 5. Remove wheel sensor from steering knuckle. Refer to <u>BRC-59, "WHEEL SENSOR"</u>.
- 6. Remove brake hose bracket from steering knuckle. Refer to BR-11, "BRAKE PIPING AND HOSE" .
- 7. Remove cotter pin. Then remove lock nut from drive shaft with power tool.
- 8. Remove cotter pin at steering outer socket, then loosen mounting nut.
- 9. Use a ball joint remover (SST) to remove steering outer socket from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.

#### CAUTION:

# Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (SST) from coming off.

- 10. After removing upper link and cotter pin at steering knuckle, loosen mounting nut.
- Use a ball joint remove (suitable tool) to remove upper link from steering knuckle. Be careful not to damage ball joint boot.
   CAUTION:

# Tighten temporarily mounting nut to prevent damage to threads and to prevent ball joint remover (suitable tool) from coming off.

- 12. Remove drive shaft from wheel hub and bearing assembly.
- 13. Remove drive shaft from final drive.
  - Set an drive shaft attachment (SST) and a drive shaft puller (suitable tool) between drive shaft (slide joint side) and transaxle as shown in the figure and remove drive shaft.



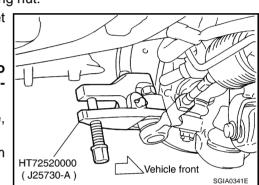
- Move joint up/down, left/right, and in the axial direction. Check for any rough movement or significant looseness.
- Check boot for cracks or other damage, and also for grease leakage.
- If a trouble is found, disassemble drive shaft, and then replace with new one.

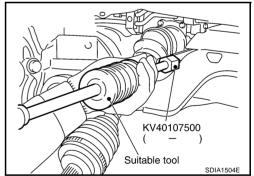
#### INSTALLATION

Refer to <u>FAX-19</u>, "<u>Removal and installation</u>" for tightening torque. Install in the reverse order of removal.
 NOTE:

Refer to component parts location and do not reuse non-reusable parts.

- Check the following item after service.
- Installation condition of wheel sensor harness.







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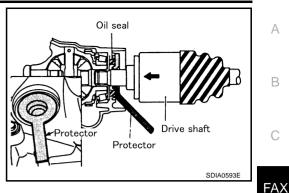
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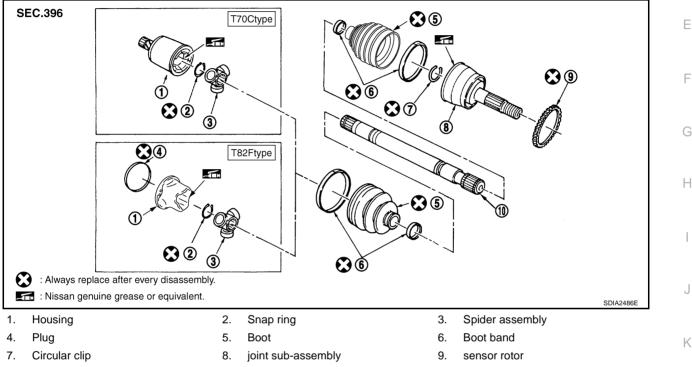
In order to prevent damage to front final drive assembly side oil seal, first fit a protector onto oil seal before inserting drive shaft. Slide drive shaft into slide joint and tap with a hammer to install securely.

#### **CAUTION:**

Be sure to check that circular clip is securely fastened.



## **Disassembly and Assembly**



10. Shaft

#### DISASSEMBLY

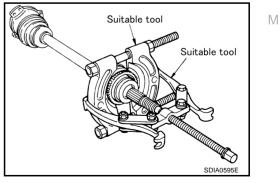
#### Wheel Side

- As shown in the figure, use a bearing replacer (suitable tool) and 1. a puller (suitable tool) to remove sensor rooter from drive shaft.
- 2. Place drive shaft in a vice.

#### **CAUTION:**

When retaining shaft in a vice, always use copper or aluminum plates between vise and shaft.

3. Remove boot bands. Then remove boot from joint sub-assembly.



 Screw a drive shaft puller (suitable tool) 30 mm (1.18 in) or more into threaded part of joint sub-assembly. Pull joint sub-assembly out of shaft.

#### **CAUTION:**

- If joint sub-assembly cannot be removed after five or more unsuccessful attempts, replace shaft and joint subassembly as a set.
- Align sliding hammer and drive shaft and remove them by pulling directory.
- 5. Remove boot from shaft.
- 6. Remove circular clip from shaft.
- 7. While rotating ball cage, remove old grease on joint sub-assembly with paper towels.

#### **Front Final Drive Side**

1. Place drive shaft in a vice.

#### **CAUTION:**

# When retaining drive shaft in a vice, always use copper or aluminum plates between a vise and shaft.

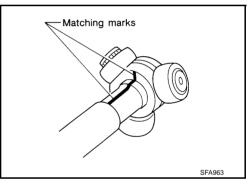
- 2. Remove boot bands.
- 3. If plug needs to be removed, move boot to wheel side, and drive it out with a plastic hammer. (T82F type only)
- 4. Put matching marks on spider assembly and shaft.

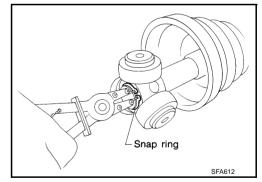
#### **CAUTION:**

Use paint for matching mark, but don't damage to spider assembly and drive shaft.

5. Remove snap ring, then remove spider assembly from shaft.

7. Remove old grease on slide joint assembly with paper towels.





#### **INSPECTION AFTER DISASSEMBLY**

#### Shaft

• Replace shaft if there is any runout, cracking, or other damage.

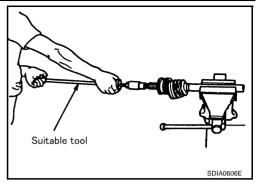
#### Joint Sub-Assembly

Remove boot from shaft.

- Make sure there is no rough rotation or unusual axial looseness.
- Make sure there is no foreign material inside joint sub-assembly.
- Check joint sub-assembly for compression scar, cracks or fractures.

#### **CAUTION:**

If there are any irregular conditions of joint sub-assembly components, replace the entire joint sub-assembly.



## FRONT DRIVE SHAFT

#### Slide Joint Side

Housing and spider assembly

If roller or roller surface of spider assembly has scratch or wear, replace housing and spider assembly. **NOTE:** 

Housing and spider assembly are components which are used as a set.

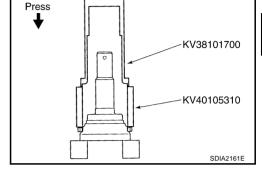
#### ASSEMBLY

#### Wheel Side

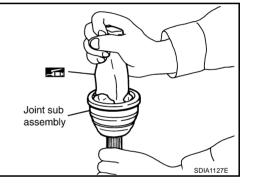
1. Use a drift (SST) to press-fit sensor rotor into joint sub-assembly.

#### NOTE:

Do not reuse sensor rotor.



2. Insert the amount grease (Nissan genuine grease or equivalent) into joint sub-assembly serration hole until grease begins to ooze from ball groove and serration hole. After inserting grease, use a shop cloth to wipe off old grease that has oozed out.

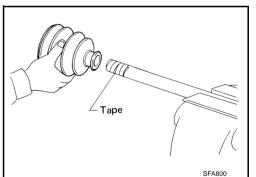


3. Wind serrated part of shaft with tape. Install boot band and boot to shaft. Be careful not to damage boot.

#### NOTE:

Discard old boot band and boot; replace with new ones.

4. Remove protective tape wound around serrated part of shaft.



5. Attach circular clip to shaft. At this time, circular clip must fit securely into shaft groove. Attach nut to joint sub-assembly. Use a wooden hammer to press-fit.

#### NOTE:

Discard old circular clip; replace with new one.



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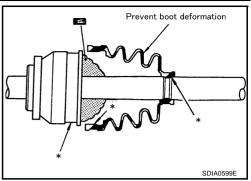
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6. Insert the specified amount of grease (Nissan genuine grease or equivalent) listed below into boot from large end of boot.

Grease amount : 71 – 81 g (2.50 – 2.86 oz)



Prevent boot deformation

7. Install boot securely into grooves (indicated by \* marks) shown in the figure.

#### **CAUTION:**

If there is grease on boot mounting surfaces (indicated by\* marks) of shaft and housing of joint sub assembly, boot may come off. Remove all grease from surfaces.

8. Make sure boot installation length "L" is the length indicated below. Insert a flat-bladed screwdriver or similar tool into smaller side of boot. Bleed air from boot to prevent boot deformation.

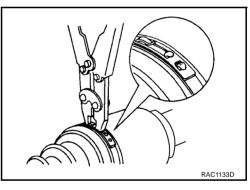
Boot installation length "L" : 90.4 mm (3.559 in)

#### **CAUTION:**

- Boot may brake if boot installation length is less than standard value.
- Be careful that screwdriver tip does not contact inside surface of boot.
- 9. Install new larger and smaller boot bands securely with a suitable tool.

#### NOTE:

• Discard old boot bands; replace with new ones.



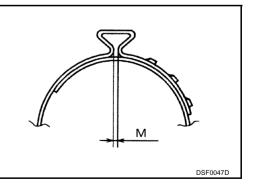
Flat-bladed screwdriver or

similar tool

• Secure boot band so that dimension "M" shown bellow right satisfies the following:

| Large diameter side | : 3.0 mm (0.118 in) |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| Small diameter side | : 2.0 mm (0.079 in) |

10. After installing joint sub-assembly and shaft, rotate boot to check whether or not the actual position is correct. If boot position is not correct, secure boot with new boot bands again.



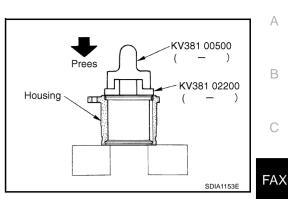
## FRONT DRIVE SHAFT

#### **Front Final Drive Side**

1. If plug has been removed, use a drift (SST) to press in a new one. (T82F type only)

#### NOTE:

Discard old plug; replace with new ones.



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 Wind serrated part of shaft with tape. Install boot band and boot to shaft. Be careful not to damage boot.
 NOTE:

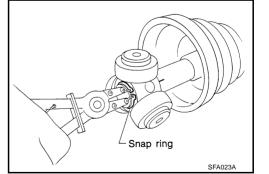
Discard old boot band and boot; replace with each new one.

- 3. Remove protective tape wound around serrated part of shaft.
- 4. Line up alignment marks which were made when spider assembly was removed. Install spider assembly, with serration chamfer facing shaft.

5. Secure spider assembly with snap ring. **NOTE:** 

Discard old snap ring; replace with new one.

6. Apply Nissan genuine grease or equivalent to spider assembly and sliding surface.



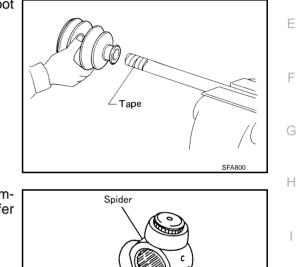
shaft

Serration chamfer facing shaft

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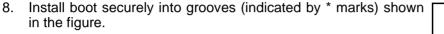
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7. Install housing to spider assembly. Apply Nissan genuine grease or equivalent to housing.

```
Grease T70C type : 109 - 119 g (3.84 - 4.20 oz)
amount T82F type : 101 - 111 g (3.56 - 3.91 oz)
```



#### CAUTION:

If there is grease on boot mounting surfaces (indicated by\* marks) of shaft and housing, boot may come off. Remove all grease from surfaces.

9. Make sure boot installation length "L" is the length indicated below. Insert a flat-bladed screwdriver or similar tool into smaller side of boot. Bleed air from boot to prevent boot deformation.

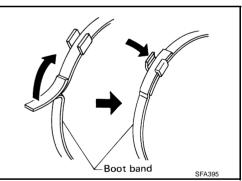
Boot installation Length "L " T70C type : 95.5 - 97.5 mm (3.760 - 3.839 in) T82F type : 95 - 97 mm (3.74 - 3.82 in)

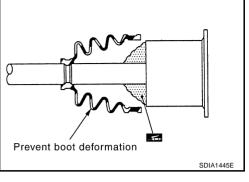
#### **CAUTION:**

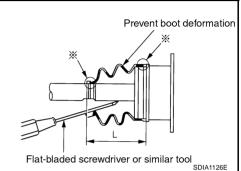
- Boot may break if boot installation length is less than standard value.
- Take care not to touch the tip of screwdriver to inside surface of boot.
- 10. Secure big and small ends of boot with new boot bands as shown in figure.

#### NOTE:

- Discard old boot bands; replace with new ones.
- 11. After installing housing and shaft, rotate boot to check whether or not the actual position is correct. If boot position is not correct, secure boot with new boot bands again.







## SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)

**SERVICE DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS (SDS)** 

Wheel Bearing NDS0005D Axial end play 0.05 mm (0.002 in) or less At a load of 49,033 N (5,000 kg, 11,000 lb) Rotating torque Less than 2.296 N·m (0.23 kg-m, 20 in-lb) Less than 42.9 N (4.4 kg, 9.7 lb) Measurement of spring scale Horizontally Installation location of spring scale 12.106 in) SDIA2155E **Ball Joint** NDS0005E Axial end play 0 mm (0 in) 0.147 - 1.4 N·m (0.02 - 0.14 kg-m, 2 - 12 in-lb) Swing torque Measurement on spring balance (Spring scale hocking position: 2.23 - 21.2 N (0.22 - 2.16 kg, 0.50 - 4.77 lb) cotter pin mounting hole)

#### Drive Shaft Z80T70C

Sliding torque

| Joint type            | Final drive side Wheel side       |                          |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Grease quantity       | 109 – 119 (3.84 – 4.20 oz)        | 71 - 81 (2.50 - 2.86 oz) |  |
| Boot installed length | 95.5 - 97.5 mm (3.760 - 3.839 in) | 90.4 mm (3.559 in)       |  |

0.147 - 1.4 N·m (0.02 - 0.14 kg-m, 2 - 12 in-lb)

#### Z80T82F

| Joint type            | Final drive side Wheel side |                          |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Grease quantity       | 101 – 111 (3.56 – 3.91 oz)  | 71 - 81 (2.50 - 2.86 oz) |  |
| Boot installed length | 95 – 97 mm (3.74 – 3.82 in) | 90.4 mm (3.559 in)       |  |

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